

INTRODUCTION TO THE CANADIAN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

INSTRUCTORS:	David Christie, BA, LLB Lauren Whyte, BA, JD Barristers & Solicitors, Yukon Legal Services Society Telephone: (867) 667-5255 Fax: (867) 393-6361 Email: <u>dchristie@legalaid.yk.ca</u> or <u>lwhyte@legalaid.yk.ca</u>	
OFFICE HOURS:	One hour before class each week, or as can be arranged	
OFFICE LOCATION:	Classroom	
COURSE OFFERINGS DAYS & TIMES:	Classes: Time: Room:	Wednesdays 7:00 p.m 10:00 p.m. A2601

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

A descriptive and analytic overview of the structure and operation of the Canadian and Yukon justice systems including the origins, contemporary role, responsibilities, powers, accountability, and interrelationship of the police, courts, and corrections.

COURSE PREREQUISITES

Admission to the School of Liberal Arts.

EQUIVALENCY/TRANSFERABILITY:

UBC	No equivalent course	SFU Crim 131 (3) – B-Soc
UVIC	No equivalent course	UNBC Sosc 1xxL (3)
UR	HJ 310 (3)	UAF Just Elec. (3)
UAS	Soc 110 (3)	TRU-OL CRIM 1319 (3)
UFV	Crim 103 (3)	TWU Soci 100L (3)
CAMO	Crim 154 (3)	

For information about the transferability of this and other Liberal Arts courses go to <u>http://www.bctransferguide.ca/</u> or contact the Chair of Liberal Arts at Yukon College.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

The objective of this course is to promote critical thinking about the Canadian criminal justice system based on knowledge of theoretical concepts and actual functioning of law, police, counsel, the courts and corrections. With conscientious application in this course students will develop knowledge and critical understanding of:

- 1. The History and philosophy of criminal justice and ethical considerations;
- 2. The criminal justice system, including law enforcement, court system, prosecution and defense, trial process, and corrections;
- 3. Models of the criminal justice system (such as the crime control and due process models);
- 4. The significance and general description of the various players in the criminal justice system, including police officers, probation officers, corrections staff, Crown Prosecutors, Defence Counsel, and Judges;
- 5. Recent, and significant changes in the criminal justice system, such as the increasing levels of inter-agency collaboration; and
- 6. The various decision-making stages from initial police involvement through the court system and into the corrections system.

COURSE FORMAT

Course will be a total of 45 class hours plus a final exam. Lectures are conducted in a seminar/class participation format.

ASSESSMENTS

Oral Presentation: Each student is required to prepare an oral assignment which will be worth 15% of your final grade. Each student must prepare a 15-20 minute presentation to the class. Students will be graded on their presentation style and substance. Available topics and more details will be provided in class.

Essay: Students are also required to submit a 2000 - 2500 word (8 - 10 pages typed) essay worth 25%. Based on the lectures, readings, and research from at least five journal articles, draft a written essay that addresses one of the topics provided in class. Available topics and more details will be provided in class.

Exams

There will be a midterm (20%) and a final exam (30%).

Attendance and Participation

Students will be expected to have read and be prepared to discuss the assigned readings for each class. Students will also be expected to read and study materials handed out in class. Students are expected to participate fully in any group exercises that may be assigned during class time. Class attendance and participation will be worth 10% of your final grade.

Mere presence in the classroom is not sufficient. Students will be assessed for active listening skills, demonstrated knowledge of the required readings, and proven understanding of the issues. Students are encouraged to express their own views, to criticize the instructors' analysis, and to

raise questions from current events that relate to course content. The Instructor will call upon individual students to answer questions about the materials each week. Students are strongly encouraged to keep up with the assigned readings and to be prepared for each class.

Scheduled Examination Dates

Unless legitimately warranted and approved by the course instructor in advance, alternative arrangements will not be made for those students who are unable to write examinations on the scheduled examination dates or during scheduled examination periods. Students should be aware that the completion date for this course includes the two week examination period which follows the termination of regularly scheduled classes in December.

REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS/MATERIAL:

- 1. Canadian Criminal Justice: A Primer (5th Edition), Curt T. Griffiths (Simon Fraser University), Published by Nelson Education Ltd., ©2015
- 2. Criminal Justice in Canada A Reader, 5th Ed., Roberts & Grossman

These texts will be supplemented by additional materials provided by the instructor.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS / EVALUATION

Student performance will be evaluated by grading in each of the following areas:

Attendance and Participation	10%
Oral Presentation	15%
Written Essay	25%
Midterm Examination	20%
Final Examination	30%
TOTAL	1 00 %

WRITTEN ASSIGNMENT REQUIREMENTS

Written assignments for this course must be word-processed and fulfil the basic requirements for formal academic papers. You also should note that **LATE ASSIGNMENTS WILL BE PENALIZED BY ONE MARK PER DAY** unless an extension is legitimately warranted and approved by the course instructor in advance of the assignment due date. Assignments submitted late without instructor approval will not be graded.

WRITING CENTRE

All students are encouraged to make the Writing Centre a regular part of the writing process for coursework. Located in Room C2211 (in the College Library), the Writing Centre offers writing coaching sessions to students of all writing abilities. For further information or to book an appointment, visit the Centre's website:dl1.yukoncollege.yk.ca/Writing Centre. At the instructor's discretion, students may be required to attend Writing Centre coaching sessions during the composition process of their paper(s) as a condition of assignment completion.

ACADEMIC AND STUDENT CONDUCT

Information on academic standing and student rights and responsibilities can be found in the Academic Regulations:

http://www.yukoncollege.yk.ca//downloads/Yukon_College_Academic_Regulations_and_Procedu res_-_August_2013_final_v1.pdf

PLAGIARISM

Plagiarism is a serious academic offence. Plagiarism occurs when students present the words of someone else as their own. Plagiarism can be the deliberate use of a whole piece of another person's writing, but more frequently it occurs when students fail to acknowledge and document sources from which they have taken material. Whenever the words, research or ideas of others are directly quoted or paraphrased, they must be documented according to an accepted manuscript style (e.g., APA, CSE, MLA, etc.). Resubmitting a paper which has previously received credit is also considered plagiarism. Students who plagiarize material for assignments will receive a mark of zero (F) on the assignment and may fail the course. Plagiarism may also result in dismissal from a program of study or the College.

Do not jeopardize your academic future with plagiarism. It is dishonest and can have serious consequences.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION

Reasonable accommodations are available for students requiring an academic accommodation to fully participate in this class. These accommodations are available for students with a documented disability, chronic condition or any other grounds specified in section 8.0 of the Yukon College Academic Regulations (available on the Yukon College website). It is the student's responsibility to seek these accommodations. If a student requires an academic accommodation, he/she should contact the Learning Assistance Centre (LAC) at (867) 668-8785 or lassist@yukoncollege.yk.ca.

YUKON FIRST NATIONS CORE COMPETENCY

Yukon College recognizes that a greater understanding and awareness of Yukon First Nations history, culture and journey towards self-determination will help to build positive relationships among all Yukon citizens. As a result, to graduate from ANY Yukon College program, you will be required to achieve core competency in knowledge of Yukon First Nations. For details, please see www.yukoncollege.yk.ca/yfnccr.

Class # 1	Griffiths: Chapter 1: The Foundations of Criminal Justice
06-January-2016	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 1 Criminal Justice in Canada an overview
D	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 2 Criminal Justice and the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms
Class # 2	Griffiths: Chapter 2 : The Structure and Process of Criminal Justice
	Griffiths: Chapter 3 : Crime, Victims, and the Community
13-January-2016	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 3 The Funhouse Mirror Media Representations of Crime and Justice
D	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 13 The Decision to Detain or Release The Nuts and Bolts of Bail Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 24 Crime Victims and the Justic System
Class # 3	Griffiths: Chapter 4 : The Structure and Role of the Police Griffiths: Chapter 5 : Police Powers and Decision Making Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 11 Community Policing in
20-January-2016	Canada The Broad Blue Line Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 12 Who's Policing the Police?
L	Police Governance and Oversight in Ontario Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 15 Crime, Criminal Justice and Aboriginal Canadians
Class # 4	Griffiths Chapter 6 : Police Strategies and Operations
27-January-2016	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 17 Drugs and the Canadian Criminal Justice System
	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 4 Scenes From the Life of a Police Officer
D	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 16 Criminal Justice Responses to People with Mental Illnesses
Class # 5	Griffiths: Chapter 7 : The Structure and Operation of the Crimina Courts
03-February-2016	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 5 The Role of the Prosecutor Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 6 The Role of a Defence Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 7 A Day in the Life of a Judge
D	Noberts & Grossman. Chapter / A Day in the Life of a Judge
Class # 6	Griffiths: Chapter 8: The Prosecution of Criminal Cases Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 18 Wrongful Convictions in Canada Causes, Consequences, and Responses
10-February-2016 D	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 19 Innocent but Presumed Guilt The Wrongful Conviction of William Mullins-Johnson Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 20 Why Say Sorry When I Didn Do It? Remorse and the Dilemma of the Wrongfully Convicted

Class # 7	Mid-Term Examination
17-February-2016 L	
Class # 8 24-February-2016	Reading Week
Class # 9	Hand-back Mid-Term Exams and Discussion
02-March-2016	Griffiths: Chapter 9: Sentencing
L	Griffiths: Chapter 10: Corrections in the Community
	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 8 The Probation Officer's Report Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 14 Plea Bargaining Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 26 Domestic Violence and Mandatory Criminal Justice Interventions Re-evaluating the Zero Tolerance Approach
Class # 10	ORAL PRESENTATIONS
09-March-2016 D	
Class # 11	ORAL PRESENTATIONS
16-March-2016 L	
	Griffiths: Chapter 11: Correctional Institutions
Class # 12	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 16: Visible Minorities and Criminal Justice Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 21 The Changing Nature of Youth Justice Assessing the Impact of the Youth Criminal Justice Act
23-March-2016 L	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 22 Young People Doing Time Consequences of Custody for Young Offenders Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 27 Prisoner's Rights in Canada ** ESSAY DUE **
Class # 13 30-March-2016	Griffiths: Chapter 12 : Release and Reentry Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 28 Deaths in Custody Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 9 The Professional Life of a
L	Federal Parole Officer Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 10 Release From Prison a Life Prisoner's Story

Class # 14	Griffiths: Chapter 13 : Restorative Justice Griffiths: Chapter 14 : Going Forward
06-April-2016 D	Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 23 Responding to Intimate Partner Violence Roberts & Grossman: Chapter 25 Criminal (In)justice Responding to Corporate Crime in the Workplace
April 14-25, 2016 (TBA but expected to be April 13, 2016) D	Final Examination